

# Larkin Creek Phase II Project 11-1800

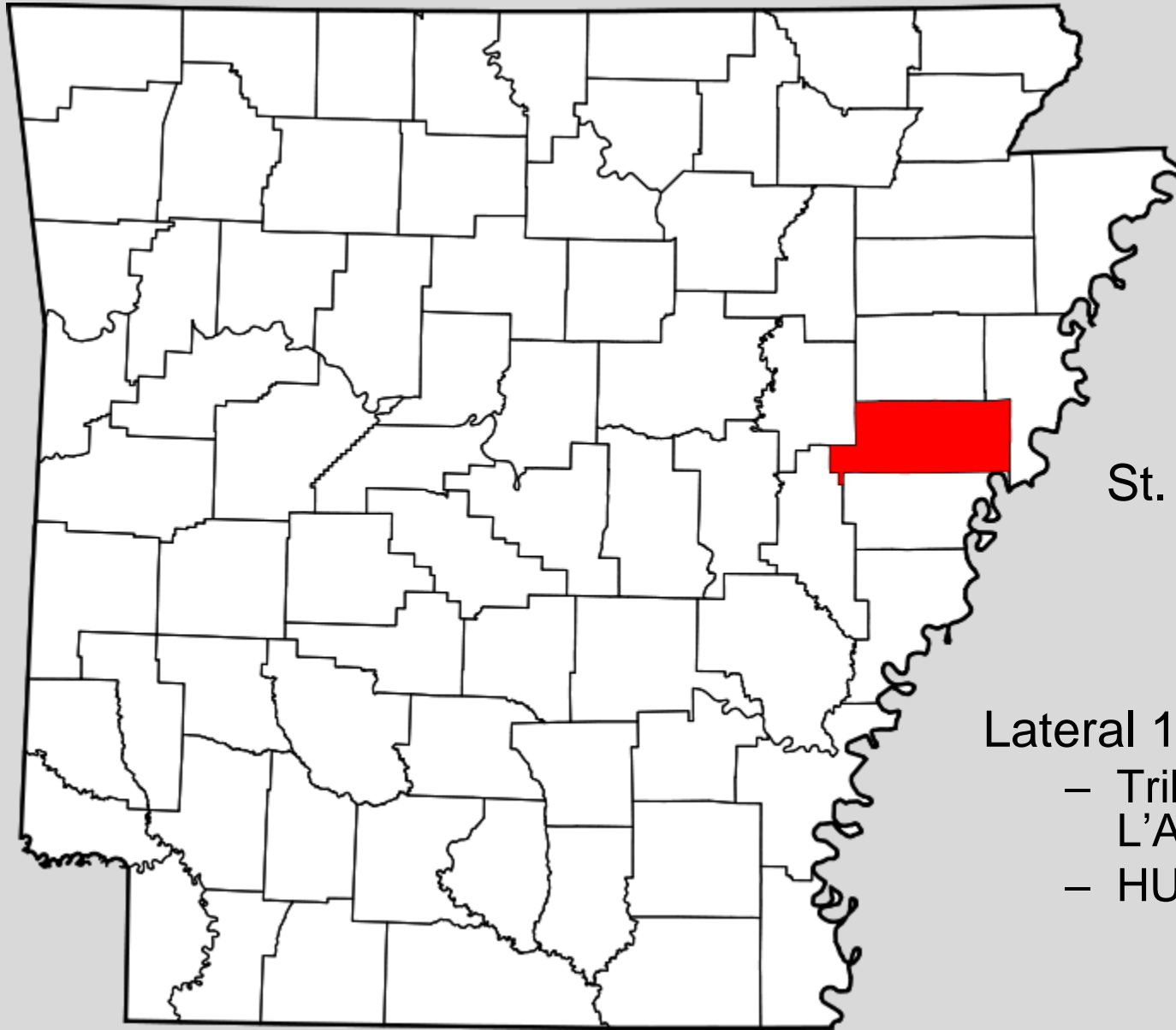
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Arkansas State University



# Background

- Larkin Creek
  - tributary of the L'Anguille River
  - dominated by row crop agriculture.
- L'Anguille River
  - tributary of the St. Francis
  - in the Delta ecoregion
- ADEQ authorized the St. Francis County Conservation District to implement BMPs to reduce pollutant loading to L'Anguille

# Site description

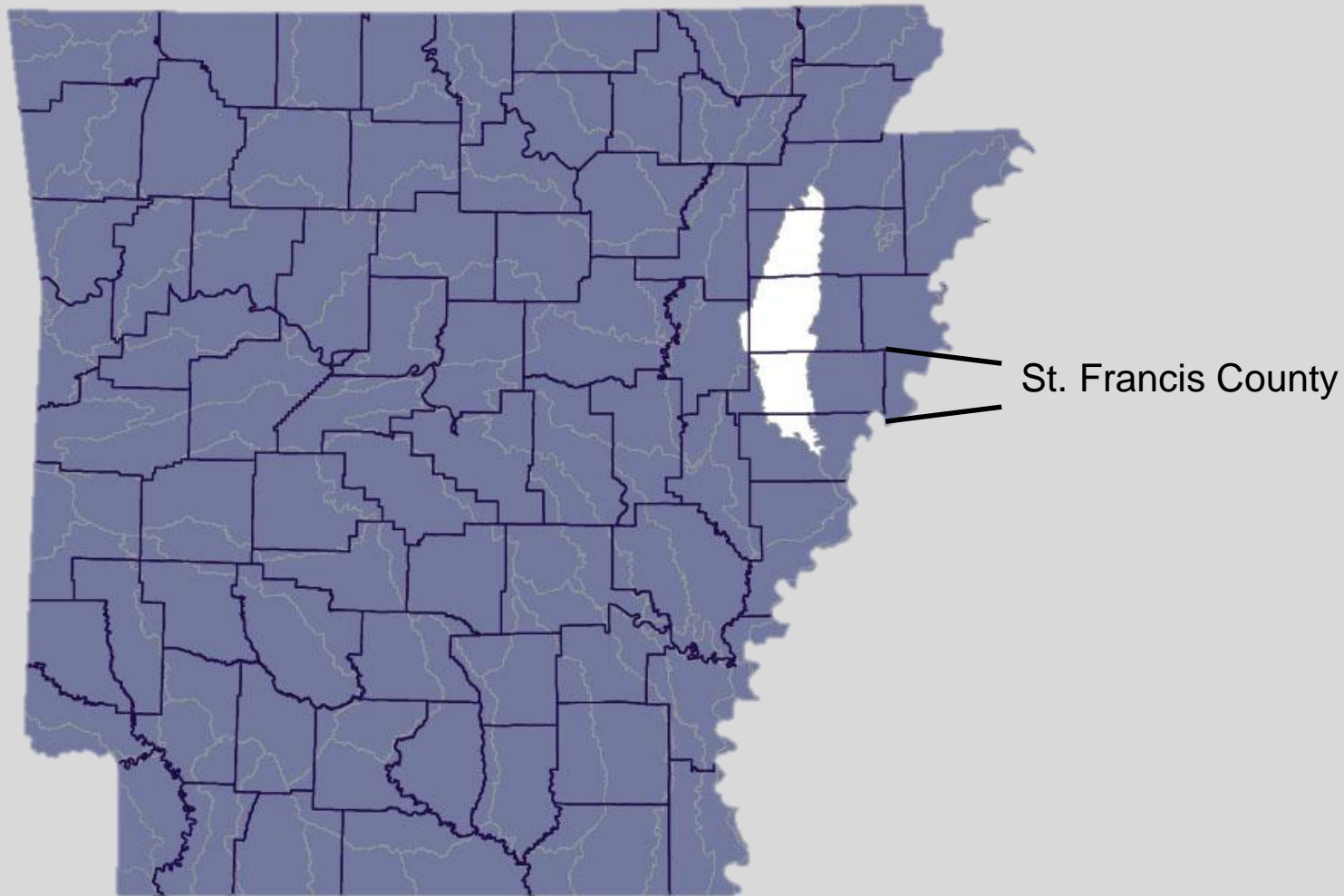


St. Francis County

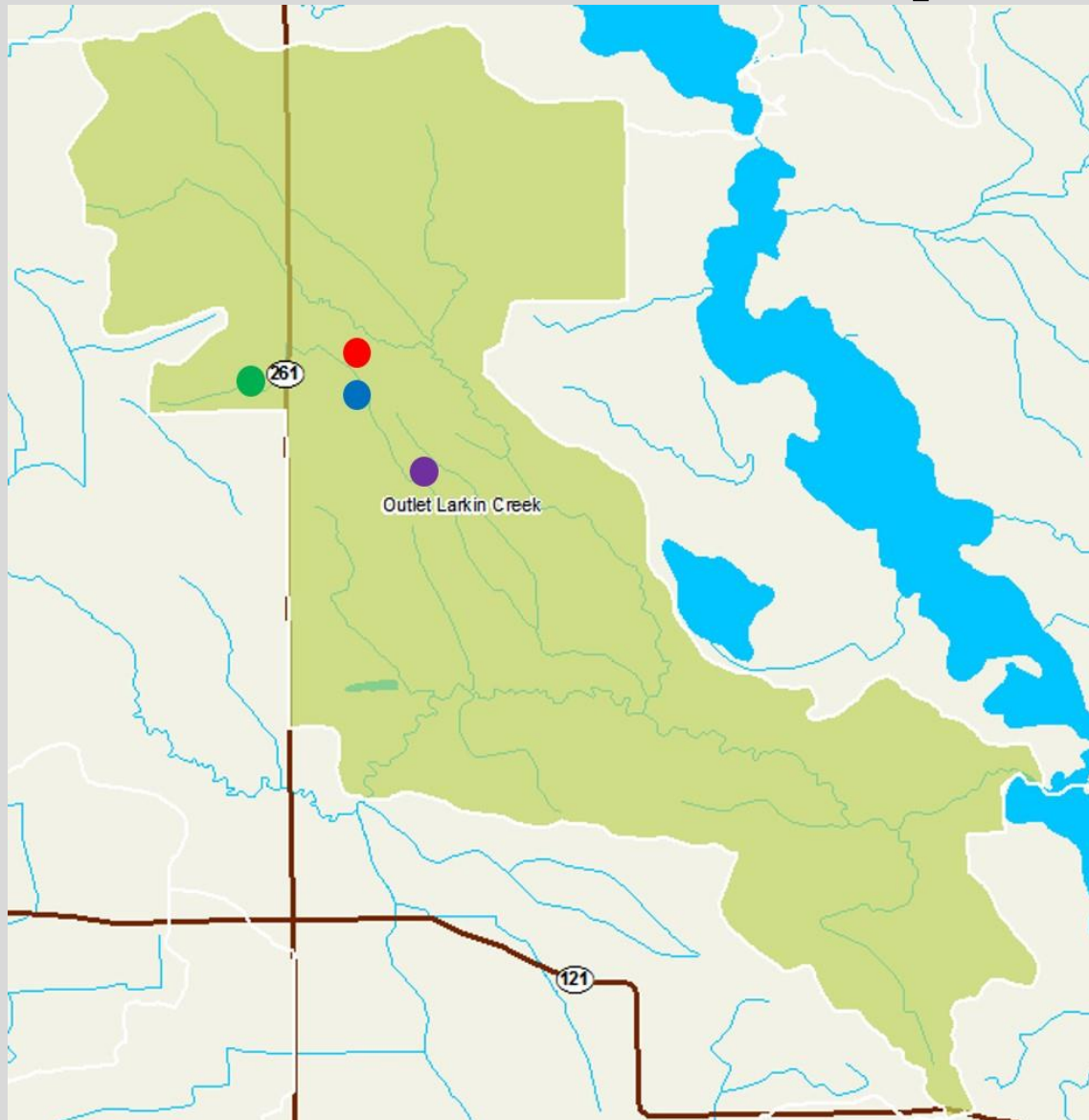
Lateral 1-A of Larkin Creek

- Tributary of the L'Anguille River
- HUC#080202050506

# Site description



# Site description



## Larkin Creek Sites

- Upper
- Middle
- Lower
- Sediment Pond

## Lateral 1-A of Larkin Creek

- Tributary of the L'Anguille River
- HUC#080202050506

# BMPs

## St. Francis County Conservation District

- sediment pond construction
- plant riparian buffers
- remove sediment
- restore the channel
  - Lateral 1-A of Larkin Creek

## L'Anguille River

- Agricultural activities cited as major cause of the impairment within watershed
  - excessive turbidity from silt, suspended solids loading, sedimentation

# Measured Parameters

- pH
- Dissolved Oxygen
- Total Suspended Solids (TSS)
- Turbidity
- Dissolved Nitrate, Nitrite, Orthophosphate

# Larkin Creek Phase I

June 1 - Sept 2010



Upper 34°55'15.50"N 90°54'34.30"W



Middle 34°54'30.00"N 90°53'18.30"W



Lower 34°52'37.10"N 90°51'35.20"W



# Larkin Creek Phase I Upper Site

Upper 34°55'15.50"N 90°54'34.30"W

- $\text{PO}_4 = \text{bdl} - 0.50 \text{ ppm}$
- $\text{NO}_3 = \text{bdl}$
- Turbidity = 2.39 – 8.29 NTU
- TSS = 5.10 – 28.67 mg/L

Lower 34°52'37.10"N 90°51'35.20"W

# Larkin Creek

## Phase I

## Middle Site

Upper 34°55'15.50"N 90°54'34.30"W

Middle 34°54'30.00"N 90°53'18.30"W

Lower 34°52'37.10"N 90°51'35.20"W

- $\text{PO}_4 = 0.04 - 0.21$  ppm
- $\text{NO}_3 = \text{bdl}$
- Turbidity = 2.49 – 285 NTU
- TSS = 7.67 – 489.83 mg/L

# Larkin Creek

## Phase I

### Lower Site

Upper 34°55'15.50"N 90°54'34.30"W

Middle 34°54'30.00"N 90°53'18.30"W

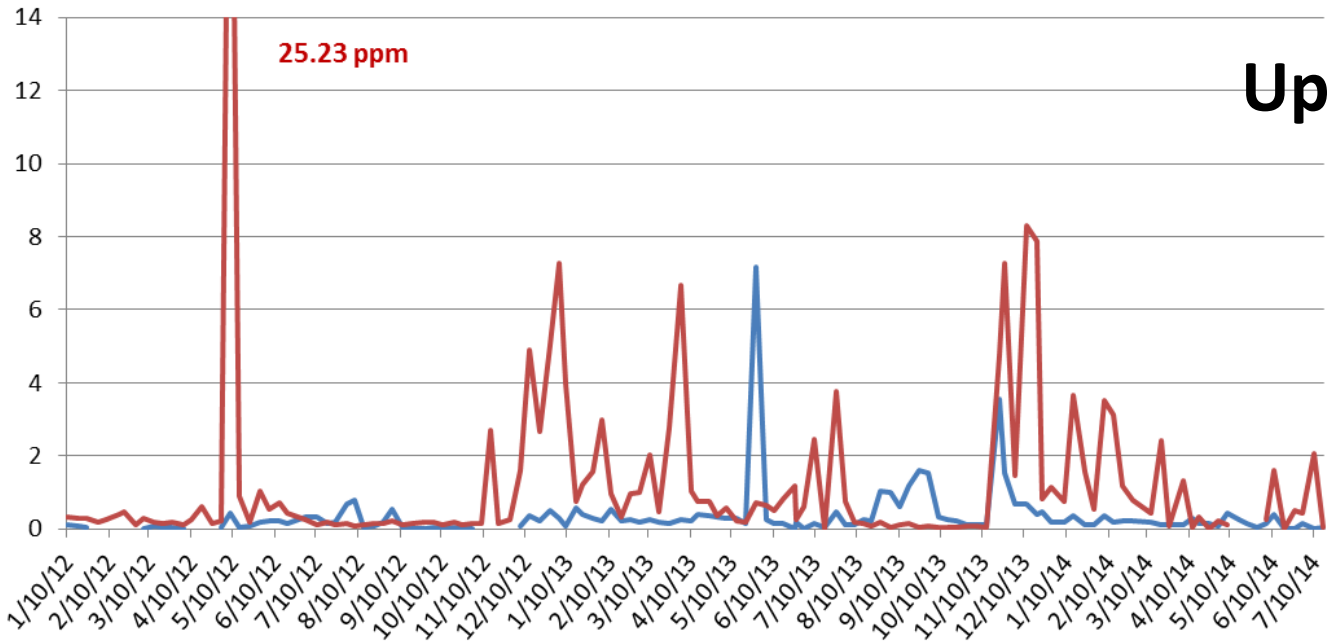
Lower 34°52'37.10"N 90°51'35.20"W

- $\text{PO}_4 = 0.08 - 0.32$  ppm
- $\text{NO}_3 = \text{bdl} - 0.71$  ppm
- Turbidity = 2.49 – 5.16 NTU
- TSS = 5.03 – 12.90 mg/L

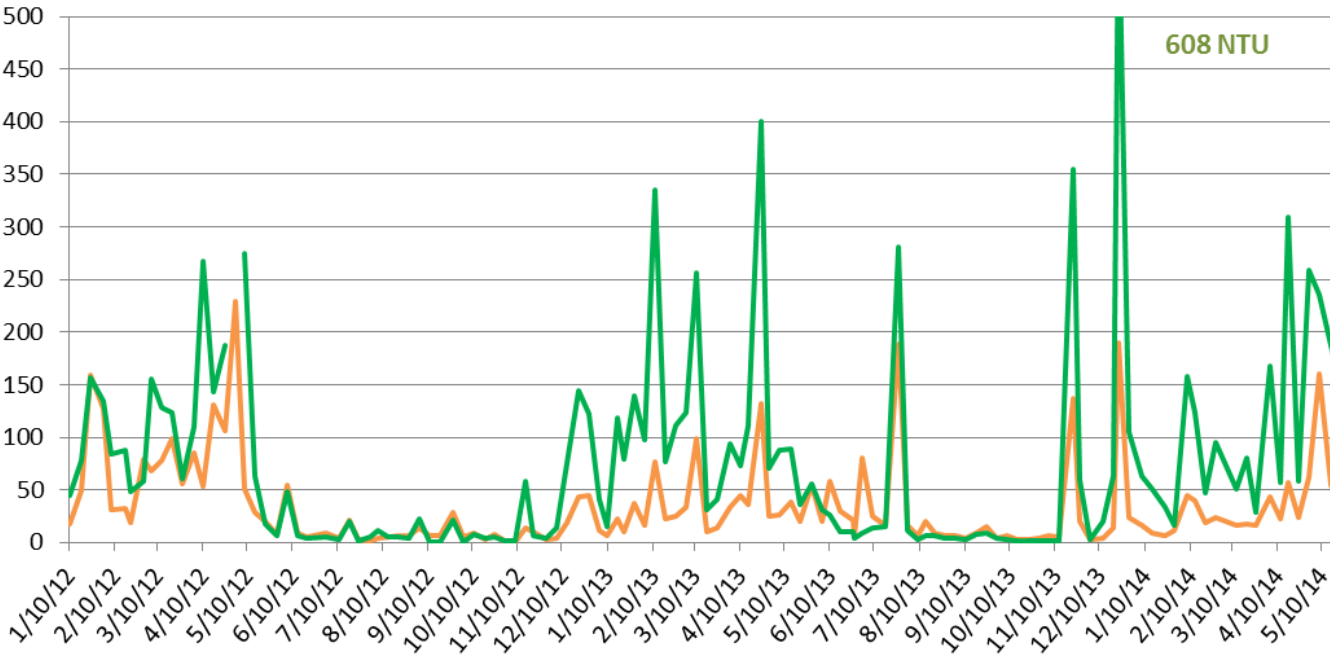
# Phase I Upper Site



# Upper site



Greatest pre-implementation values  
PO<sub>4</sub> - 0.50 ppm  
NO<sub>3</sub> - bdl

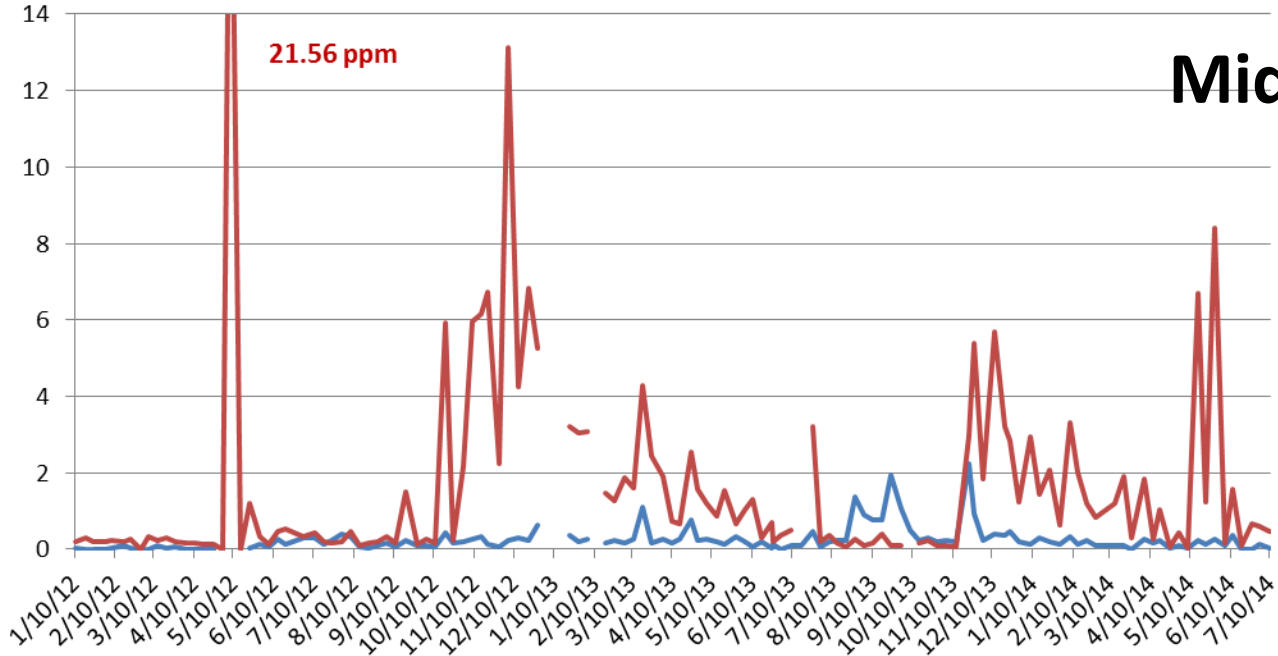


Turbidity - 8.29 NTU  
TSS - 28.67 mg/L

# Phase I Middle Site

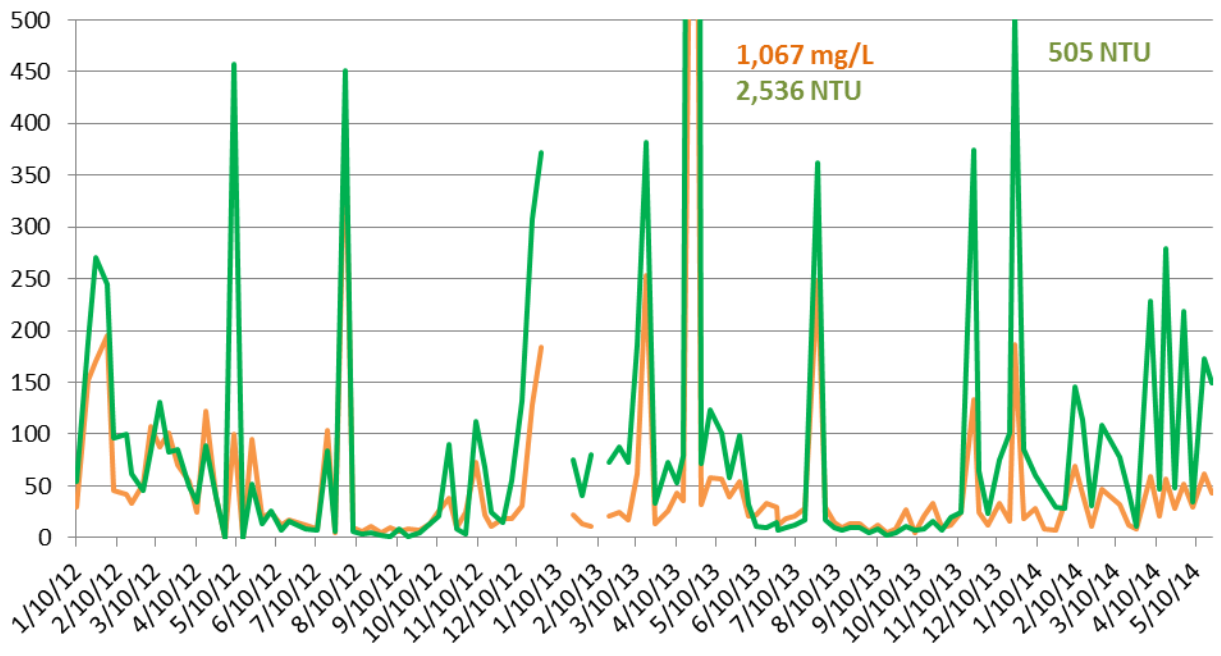


# Middle site



— PO4 (ppm)  
— NO3 (ppm)

Greatest pre-implementation values  
PO<sub>4</sub> - 0.21 ppm  
NO<sub>3</sub> - bdl



— TSS (mg/L)  
— Turbidity (NTU)

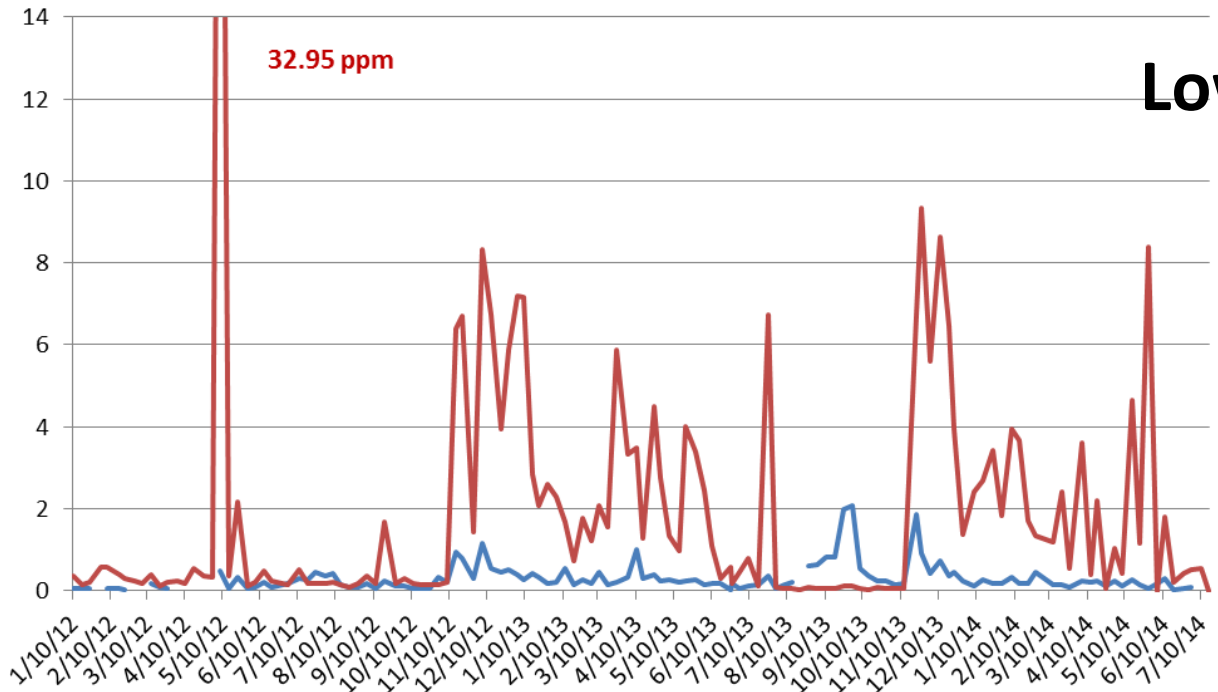
Turbidity - 285 NTU  
TSS - 489 mg/L

# Phase I Lower Site

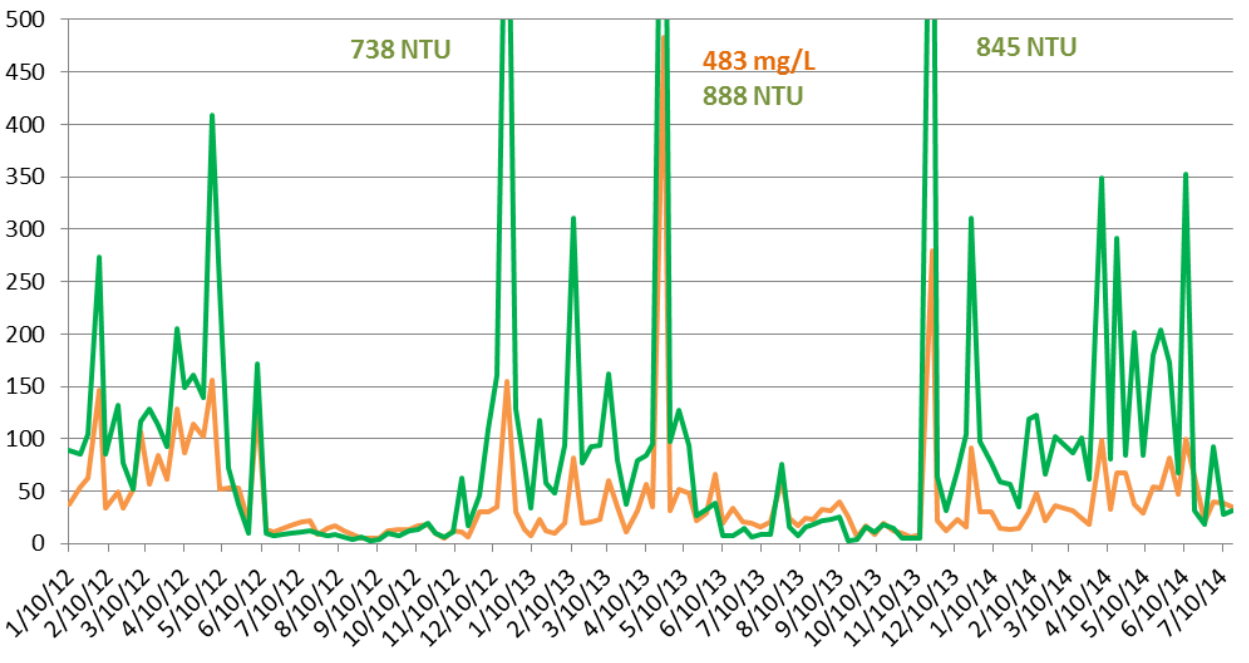




# Lower site



Greatest pre-implementation values  
PO<sub>4</sub> - 0.24 ppm  
NO<sub>3</sub> - 0.71 ppm



Turbidity - 5.16 NTU  
TSS - 12.17 mg/L

# Results

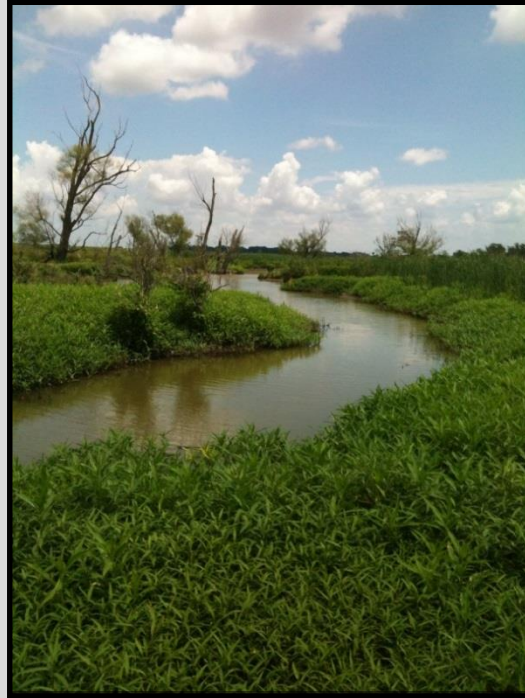
|                 | 2012-2014 Cumulative means |        |       |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|
|                 | Upper                      | Middle | Lower |
| PO4 (ppm)       | 0.35                       | 0.26   | 0.30  |
| NO3 (ppm)       | 1.26                       | 1.61   | 1.96  |
| TSS (mg/L)      | 35.2                       | 56.4   | 42.4  |
| Turbidity (NTU) | 76.5                       | 105.6  | 93.6  |

- TSS remains highest at Middle Site
  - Especially following rain events
- Nutrient spikes following applications and rainfall events
  - Greater values at lower site
- Data following conservation practice implementation may show improvement over time
  - Drought year (2012) and wet years (2013 & 2014)
  - Separate rain and baseflow events for final interpretation
- Sampling continues through Oct 2014

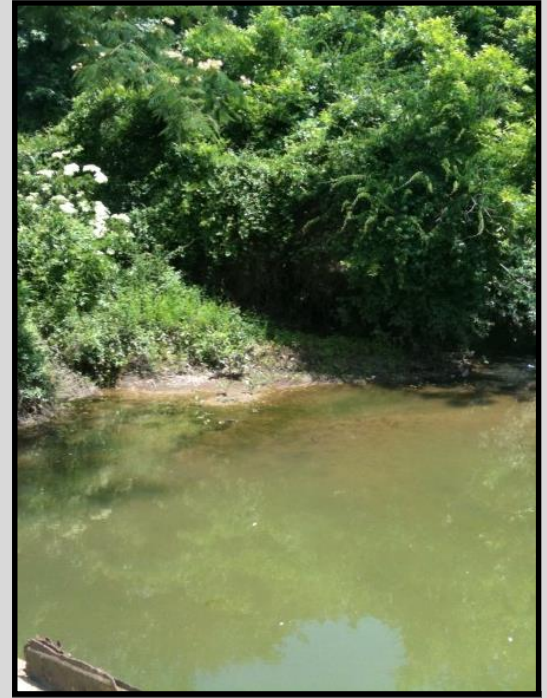
# Questions?



Upper Larkin Creek



Middle Larkin Creek



Lower Larkin Creek



Thanks to ANRC, Sarah Vogt, students and technicians at Ecotox